

3) (30 pts.)  $A^\lambda$  denote the

(a) Use the Murnaghan-Nakayama rule to compute the value of the character  $\chi^{(2,3)}$  at the conjugacy classes of  $S_5$ .

(b) Find the character table for  $S_2 \times S_2 \times S_1$  where  $S_2 \times S_2 \times S_1$  is the Young subgroup of  $S_5$  consisting of all permutations  $\sigma \in S_5$  such that

$$\sigma(1), \sigma(2) \in \{1, 2\}, \sigma(3), \sigma(4) \in \{3, 4\}, \sigma(5) = 5.$$

(c) Decompose  $A^{(2,3)} \downarrow_{S_2 \times S_2 \times S_1}^{S_5}$  as a sum of irreducible representations of  $S_2 \times S_2 \times S_1$ .

4) (40 pts.)

(a) Let  $A^{(1,3)} \times A^{(2,2)}$  denote the representation of  $S_4 \times S_4$  such that for all  $(\sigma, \tau) \in S_4 \times S_4$

$$A^{(1,3)} \times A^{(2,2)}(\sigma, \tau) = A^{(1,3)}(\sigma) \otimes A^{(2,2)}(\tau)$$

where for any matrices  $A$  and  $B$ ,  $A \otimes B$  denotes the tensor product of  $A$  and  $B$ . Decompose  $A^{(1,3)} \times A^{(2,2)} \uparrow_{S_4 \times S_4}^{S_8}$  as a sum of irreducible representations of  $S_7$ .

(b) Show that  $\{A^\lambda \times A^\mu : \lambda \vdash 4 \text{ and } \mu \vdash 4\}$  is a complete set of representatives of the irreducible representations of  $S_4 \times S_4$  where  $A^\lambda \times A^\mu(\sigma, \tau) = A^\lambda(\sigma) \otimes A^\mu(\tau)$ .

Note: For parts (a) and (b) above, regard  $S_4 \times S_4$  as a subgroup of  $S_8$  by letting

$$S_4 \times S_4 = \{\sigma \in S_8 : \sigma(1), \sigma(2), \sigma(3), \sigma(4) \in \{1, 2, 3, 4\}, \sigma(5), \sigma(6), \sigma(7), \sigma(8) \in \{5, 6, 7, 8\}\}.$$

(c) Let  $Alt$  denote the alternating representation. Decompose  $Alt \uparrow_{S_1 \times S_3 \times S_3}^{S_7}$  as a sum of irreducible representations of  $S_7$  where  $S_1 \times S_3 \times S_3$  is the Young subgroup of  $S_7$  consisting of all permutations  $\sigma \in S_7$  such that

$$\sigma(1) = 1, \sigma(2), \sigma(3), \sigma(4) \in \{2, 3, 4\}, \sigma(5), \sigma(6), \sigma(7) \in \{5, 6, 7\}.$$

(d) Decompose  $A^{(2,4)} \otimes A^{(3,3)}$  as a sum of irreducible representations of  $S_6$  where  $\otimes$  represents the Kronecker product of the representations.

5) Let  $S_4$  denote the symmetric group on 4 elements and  $A_4$  denote the alternating group, i.e.  $A_4 = \{\sigma \in S_4 : \text{sign}(\sigma) = 1\}$ .

(a) Find the conjugacy classes of  $A_4$ .

(b) Let  $D = \{\epsilon, (1, 2)(3, 4), (1, 3)(2, 4), (1, 4)(2, 3)\}$ . Show that  $D$  is a normal subgroup of  $A_4$  and that  $A_4/D$  is isomorphic to  $Z_3$ .

(c) Give the character table for  $Z_3$ .

(d) Find the lifting of the irreducible characters of  $Z_3$  to  $A_4$ .

(e) Use (d) to complete the character table of  $A_4$ .